**VOL. II NO. 302** 

Robot

Plane Flies

Atlantic

THE FIRST EVER

London, Sept. 22,-A robot-

controlled four-engined C-54

Skymaster plane on Monday

completed the first Trans-

Atlantic flight in history under

completely automatic guidance.

The 2,400-mile "push button"

flight, an experiment by the U.S. Air

Force; was from Stephensville,

Newfoundland, to an airport, near

The pilotless plane made it in 10

hours and 15 minutes. The auto-

matically controlled plane carried

14 men, including an emergency crew

of nine, but no human hand touched

the controls on the entire flight, the

The flight was accomplished with

self-controlled pre-set mechanism.

No "inother ship" accompanied the

As a first phase of the experiment

the plane was flown automatically

from Murce, California, to Wilming-

ton, Chio, several months ago. The

Trans-Atlantic flight was command-

ed by Colonel James M. Gillespie,

chief of the All-Weather Flying

BRITISH MAJOR

KILLED

New Delhi, Sopt. 23,-The second

killed late on Saturday near Juli-

undur when the jeep in which he

was driving was fired on from

A military spokesman giving de-

tails of the incident at a press con-

ference on Monday requested that

the name be withheld until the next

The first bullet, he said, hit the

major in the chest. He got out of

the jeep but was killed by a second

The first casualty was Major A.V.

west of Delhi on the night of Sep-

Madame Chiang On

China's Future

tember 9.—Associated Press.

International Women's Club.

EDITORIAL

ever happens."-Associated Press.

Y ORD Nathan's sudden burst of

confidence upon arrival in

of kin have been notified.

U.S. Air Force said.

Division.

spriated Press.

ambush, "

TUESDAY, SEPTEMBER 23, 1947.

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## Challenging Hector McNeil

## FULL SUPPORT FOR U.S.

Flushing Meadows, Sept. 22.—Britain disagrees with the Soviet pronouncements on almost every point. This was made clear today by the Secretary of State, Mr Hector McNeil, the last of the "Big Four" to address the United Nations General Assembly.

. Mr Hector McNeil called for "the fullest consideration" to be given to the United States proposals for an Interim Committee for Peace and Securitydenounced by the Soviet Deputy Foreign Minister of the Soviet Union, M. Andrei Vyshinsky, as tending to usurp the functions of the Security Council.

He rejected the Soviet proposals for the control of atomic energy, asserting that they did not offer the required security. Mr McNeil upbraided M. Vyshinsky for criticising the United States in bringing the Korean question to the Assembly and at the same time supporting Egypt's complaint against Britain in the Security Council.

her representatives of investing a Fascist drive at El. Alamein, and limited fashion, the economy of "slow veto" by a policy of non- they were most popular when they Europe.

"We believe there is a real need blood. for extending the United Nations "It ill becomes any representative this international structure. The plane took off and was landed by beam control. This is actuated from the ground but does not require manual aid in the aircraft.-As-Nations of its proper functions."

troops had been stationed in Egypt Paris. fortnight in the East Punjab was the Egyptian people and Government. free will, accepted the invitation." arrangements are to be fashioned.

He described as "obvious non- "I am sure the Assembly would; "But M. Vyshinsky works himseli

machinery for crystallising world of Nokrashy Pasha to parade his "Why? Because they apparently opinion," Mr Hector McNeil said. ingratitude when I recall how choose to operate this same inalien-"But-we must all admit that there Nokrashy Pasha welcomed the 1936 able right to their own; property must be no question of contravening treaty and its ratification." which M. Vyshinsky approves in

the provisions of the Charter or de- Referring to the Deputy Soviet every European power but dispriving any organ of the United Foreign Minister's uttack on the approves of, without reserve, in the Marshall aid plan for Europe, the case of the United States. Mr McNeil also replied to the British Minister said: "No one "There is inconsistency—an in-Egyptian delegate, Hassan Pasha's, dragooned, bludgeoned, forced or consistency which we always assospeech on Saturday, when, Mr McNeil politically discriminated against clated with the frontic, continuous said, "he complained that British these 16 nations who assembled at and irresponsible propaganda but

sense" the Soviet charges of war- want me to say that, at any rate from into a frenzy of righteous indignamongering, said that he was nlarm- 1941 to 1918, British troops were not tion because these nations, who ated" by Russia's conception of unwelcome in Egypt nor were they tended, are asked to take part in a absolute sovereignty, and accused unwelcome when they held the co-operative effort to plan, on a

"slow veto" by a policy of non-pushed back the same forces from El "He says that the United States co-operation in the United Nations Alamcin at a great cost in life and are villamous, they are disturbers of the peace, they are breakers of

which can have no place in indivifor 65 years without the consent of "Their Governments, of their own duals or in Governments if common

# Alarming Russian Policy

Mr McNell said that he was, willing to continue these discus- "We disarmed up to such a point absolute sovereignty.

expect and have confirmed, from ex- and Atomic Energy Commissions. bullet which struck him on the head. Ousby who was shot 40 miles south-

historically dated and outmoded con- only its plans are workable.

a delimitation of sovereignty in pon-the slow veto. Nanking, Sept. 23 .- Madame equity and by consent, this United Chiang Kai-shek, assailing foreign Nations is robbed of its meaning and sistently, not by voting 'No', but by criticism of the Chinese Government, our presence here is a farce.

said on Monday that "we Chinese "I want to repeat on behalf of large majority." have hard years before us but either my Government that we are anxious we are going to fight through to tions.

"I want to repeat that we are the required security. success. We have the answer withal within ourselves to build a anxious to be on the most cord-al great China." she told the Nanking | terms with them.

but we shall not be dismayed what- vided the Soviet discharge their Commissions, they must conclude,

Extension Of Air Routes

Mr McNell illustrated what he feated. No one has given a fuller

"I understand the fears of the So- called Russia's "unwillingness to evidence of their willingness to coviet Government on this subject. co-operate" by citing in detail the operate internationally in all dis-They are an emerging power. They Sovict tactics in the Disarmament armament proposals than we have perience, that on many issues they "It is idle to talk of equality when would have fewer friends and fewer what is really meant is that one elected Government to our citizens. votes than the established powers. | delegation should abrogate to itself | and we must be chary of risking the "Nevertheless, it surely must be the nights which it does not accord lives of our countrymen again plain if we are to adhere to this to other delegations and to insist that without the proper means of de-

ception of absolute sovereignty it "It is easy to conclude, although! will immediately place obstacles in in the Atomic Energy Commission we are warmongers are obviously the way of international agreement, and in the Disarmament Commission nonsense. "Unless nations are prepared to there is no veto, the Sovet reprecome to the table, willing to discuss sentative has achieved a new west-

'He has retarded the work pera policy of non-co-operation with the

with the world's aid or without it to admit Russia's legitimate aspira- proposa's for the control of atomic lity, and my Government is pledged, energy which, he said, did not offer and again pledges Aself, that if

jority scheme for control. . "We have offered to extend our "The immediate point is that, if find Britain in the Drefront, playing "The western world may shorten treaty with them. We have entered the Assembly is disturbed by the her part in this most essential prospects of the continuing civil nt will the period of our Golgotha into trade talks with them and, pro- slow process made by those two task.

> blame for the delay should be laid on the shoulders of the Soviet Government.

done by that action. "But we have a duty as a freely

"The charges hurled at us that

"We have disarmed and demobl-

out demobilisation still further. "But I repeat on behalf of my Government, with all the solemnity be no systematic disarmament with-Mr McNeil rejected the Soviet out a real basis in collective securnations will get down to creating "Britain would support the ma- such a collective security in which everyone will co-operate, they will

"But as long as there is mystery financial contract, we are more than as I have already indicated, that the and exclusion, then there is the probability of mistrust."

Mr. McNeil said that Russia's best reply to the accusations of warmon-"Let us also say this. No coun- gering was to open her doors so that method of government to be adopted programme for the participating hours, ir two-thirds above pre-

## MONSTROUS ACCUSATION

the Far Eastern trunk route by to divide Europe. This is a monsshuttle services between Hong- trous accusation and a good example

"From the moment that the Euro- points; ence. British aviation interests | pean war ended and from Potsdam and British prestige are at stake, | onwards, every argument we have ever presented on this subject has been based on the economic unity of Germany, together with the need for utilising, that unity, under proper control to contribute to the rehabi-

services should not be told to go | frustrated by disagreement and by a | the "most obnoxious horsetrading." another three weeks to a month to | "It is obvious that if there is a "Whatever cuts my Government gular operation; wherefore any tions, this organisation can work.

further delay on the part of "There is no necessity for us to given to the United Nations." Government to give its approval be divided by political, still less, by

On Europe, Mr McNeil sald: "M. | "Our designs are plain, our doors have nothing to hide. "We are willing to co-operate to

> New Members:-- Can anyone possibly justify the rejection of Eire

admission." Mr McNell objected that member-"We have been thwarted and ships should become the subject of

bring the shuttle flights into re- willingness to co-operate by all na- feels it must propose, we are in no Colonial Office announced to- the east side of the Graham Land search at daylight on the sixteenth, way retiring from the full support day. Corfu:--"We established the facts, We had the Council and world opinion been unable to locate the missing mountains, forming the backbone of visibility and a ground search

"The United Nations is still the with, us, yet the veto prevented the perhaps, is the worse abuse of the or any other nation. (Continued on Page 4)



JONGMONG TRULEWILLEN

MR HECTOR McNEIL

## ASIA IN DANGER OF STARVATION

Stratford-On-Avon, Warwickof population upon resources in plies of sugar and potatoes, coal out- income from oversons investments. the Far East is so extreme that starvation for millions is a possibility that cannot be ignored. pre-war level, and steel output to be vestment earnings have been rethe Institute of Pacific Relations raised 20 per cent above 1938. declared tonight at the conclusion of a 14-day study of the problems of the Pacific area and the Far East.

. An official statement, issued after the Conference, declared:

"One of the factors which increases the means of communication in so many countries during the war, which greatly augmented the difficulties of transporting food from such surplus areas as existed to deficit

"The -reconstruction and the improvement of communications' is, therefore, of great importance." The Conference found the decline

in food production, particularly in the exporting areas of the Far East, as a direct result of the war, had been very marked. Burma, Siam and Indo-China, in

sential that this deficit should be made good.

#### LOW LIVING STANDARD

"At the same time," the statement continued, "the growth of the population in the area as a whole. particularly if India be included in it as it must be for this purpose, makes a restoration to a prewar level of production wholly insufficient to maintain even the low pre-

war standard of life." The Conference recognised that each country in the Far East must decide its own agricultural and industrial policy but that the Allied powers had a particular responsibl-

lity in relation to Japan. Here, there was not full agreement on the policy which should be adopted, but a feeling predominated dised and are engaged in carrying that Japan should not receive first priority in the supply of essential capital goods, although every effort should be made to help her revive that I can command, that there can her industry to the extent necessary to meet the urgent demands for cheap consumer goods in the Far

> A rather different approach was made by those delegates who felt that, in view of the general world situation, and particularly of the war in China, the Allied powers were left with no alternative but to recreate an economically strong

# ECONOMIC NATIONALISM

Allied powers, but it is recognised Europe on its feet by the end of "(4) Davelopment of oil refining that in Japan, and still more in 1951. other countries, the form of government must be firmly founded on upon four lines of action: (1) creaindigenous tradition and outlook. entirely unnecessary. Extension of Vyshinsky also accused us of seeking are open, our press is free. We of economic nationalism seems problement of the participating countries; 1947 to the level of 55,000,000 tons,

(Continued. on Page 4)

# Nations On Europe's Relief Needs

London, Sept. 22.—Europe needs relief to the extent of over US\$22,000,000,000 over the next four years, states the official text of the report of the sixteen nations on Europe's needs for American aid under the Marshall plan, released today. The exact figure is \$22,440,000,000.

Out of this total, the conference expects to ask the International Bank of Reconstruction for \$3,110,-000,000 for capital equipment. The final figure of Europe's dollar requirements, for which the United States Congress would have to vote appropriations, is, therefore \$19,330,000,000.

countries as a necessary condition for exports. the fulfilment of their production b. Participating countries are norprogrammes under the European mally dependent on a large volume

put to be raised to 30,000,000 tons Because of the dislocation caused above the pre-war level, electricity by the war, the 'import' needs "are output to be raised two-thirds above temporarily larger than normal, in-

ment of Alpine hydroelectric sup- balance. plies irrespective of frontiers, and and other equipment.

goods is essential to carry out these outside world and produce the risk of such a major disaster plans. If that flow should cease, in export an increased volume of as starvation was the destruction of the results would be calamitous.

REPORT SUMMARISED The official summary of the re- will continue to need. port said:

lasting solution.

1946, had a total exportable surplus first. Agricultural and industrial problem of man-power. of only 1,500,000 tons of rice as production was severely reduced. The recovery programme is deagainst an average of some 7,000,000 and traditional sources of food and signed to achieve the following tons before the war, and it was esso that when the war was over the devastated countries had to start again almost from the beginning. Thanks to the great efforts of the European nations themselves and to

generous assistance of the United States, other countries, and UNRRA, recovery proceeded fast. But it was not maintained in the winter of 1946-47, and European economy suffered a serious setback. " Cont continues in short supply.

and lack of it curtailed industrial production. Food and other commodities remained scarce and prices of food and primary products rose. Foreign exchange resources of participating countries had, therefore, to be drawn upon heavily.

The exceptionally severe winter was followed by a long drought and intensified these difficulties, so that by the summer of 1947 the earlier hope of a quick recovery had re-

#### CRISIS DEEPENING

3. As the work of the Committee of Co-operation was proceeding, the foreign exchange crisis continued to in sugar and potatoes, some increases purchase of coal, cereals and other essential supplies.

become necessary in the near future | 30,000,000 tons above the 1938 level. most of the participating coun-

tion of internal financial stability;

In addition, \$3,000,000,000 will be | tion of the problem of participating required, it is estimated, to secure countries' trading, deficit with the internal financial stability in certain American continent, particularly by

of imports—raw materials, feedstuffs "self-help" plans.

These self-help plans are to he and, in certain cases, food—from the achieved by 1951, including restora- rest of the world. Traditionally, shire, Sept. 22.—The pressure large increase in the pre-war sun- of goods and services and partly by

duced, and exports have not yet been Other plans include the develop- able to attain the level to rearcss the

The problem before the participat-European standardisation of mining ing-countries and the basic aim of the recovery programme is thus to The report concludes by declaring revive and expand their production that the continued flow of American so us to eliminate abnormal demand goods required to pay for the imports which participating countries

#### SELF-HELP MUTUAL AID

1. The report is designed v. The report assumes a high primarily as a close and careful degree of self-help by the countries analysis of the maladjustments which concerned, and mutual help between have resulted from the war, and as them. In order to ascertain whater an examination of what participat- could be achieved, technical coming nations can do for themselves mittees were set up to make a and each other to work towards a special examination of agriculture, fuel and power, steel, timber and 2. The scale of destruction and transport, together with related indislocation of the second. World dustries such as agricultural and War was greater than that of the mining machinery and the general

(1) Restoration of pre-war bread, grain and other cereal production, with large increases above prewar

#### THE ZBW QUESTIONNAIRE

A ready response has been given to the Hongkong Telegraph's ZBW Questionnaire which aims to discover public opinion regarding the attractiveness or otherwise of ZBW programmes.

'To give readers who may have misiaid last Saturday's issue of the paper which contained the questionnaire further opportunities of expressing their views, the questionnaire will be republished in tomorrow's Telegraph and again on Saturday

gather momentum. A number of i'n oils and fats, and as fast an excountries had to impose further im- pansion in livestock products as support restrictions, except for the plies of food or feedstuffs will allow. (2) Increase of the coal output to 584,000,000 tons above the 1947 Action on similar lines is likely to level (an increase of one-third) and

(3) Expansion kd electricity outtries. Early recovery is now put by nearly 70,000,000,000 kilohalted and the crisis is deepening. | wait hours, or forty percent above 4. The purpose of the report is 1947, and growth of generating The statement concluded: "The to formulate an economic recovery capacity by 25,000,000 kilowatt

capacity in terms of crude oil by This recovery programme is based 17,000,000 tons to two and a half times the pre-war level.

(5) Increase of crude steel pro-"In almost every country, a policy (2) a strong production effort by duction by eighty percent above able, and while the Conference (3) maximum co-operation between or 10,000,000 (twenty percent) above participating countries; and (4) solu- 1938.—Reuter.

## Three British Explorers Missing

coast of Graham Land, the

American acroplanes have thus far miles from the high, spiny-ridged hampered by low clouds and poor trio and the next of kin have been Graham Land between Marguerite was started.

London, Sept. 22 .- Three base at Marguerite Bay on the west not have arrived at the right spot, British explorers are missing coast near the base at Graham Land the announcement said, on September 15, carrying a pilot, W. The British pilot may have landed after their aeroplane disap- H. Thomson, a meteorologist, B. and then been caught by the peared on a flight to the bleak, Stonehouse, and a surveyor, R. L. worsening weather, the Governor of the Falkland Islands dependency uncharted and unexplored east Freeman.

engine monoplane—left the British is thought probably the party may United Pross.

reported to the Colonial Office.

The trio sought a suitable base on Two American planes were to peninsula bordering Weddell Sca. A but only one took off due to bad shelf of ice slopes seaward many weather and its observation was

employed personnel and denies the main instrument of our foreign Council from taking action. That, informed; the announcement said. Bay and the East Coast. The plane on Auster Autocrat, This area is unmapped and, owing and could stretch them somewhat three-place cabin, highwind single to the similarity of land features, it longer, the announcement said-

Nanking last week, when he revealed that his real mission to China was in connection with the implementation of the Sino-British bilateral air transport agreement, could have surprised only a few. It is nice to know; however, that his visit was "successful," and we trust that his announcement will shake the Hongkong authoritles out of their dilatory attitude towards the important subject of extending Brilish air services beyoud Hougkong and into China. Very properly Lord Nathan revenled that before these extensions could be effected it was necessary to survey the routes, view the airports, and assemble crows and maintenance staffs. Left undisclosed was the fact that a test crew from England has been kicking its heels in Hongkong for some weeks while interested British aviation interests await

Government's pleasure to reveal

who shall operate what lines, The delay so far as can be seen, is kong and Shanghat as well as other points in China is not a matter to be treated with indifferand now that Lord Nathan has tidled up any loose ends which may have been left over from the original Sino-British negotiations, there is no apparent reason why the British concerns who expect | litation of Europe. to develop the extended air shead. At the best it will take | policy of non-co-operation. to the interests concerned merely | territorial questions. adds to the cost of maintaining untravelling public of services which | policy. they need.

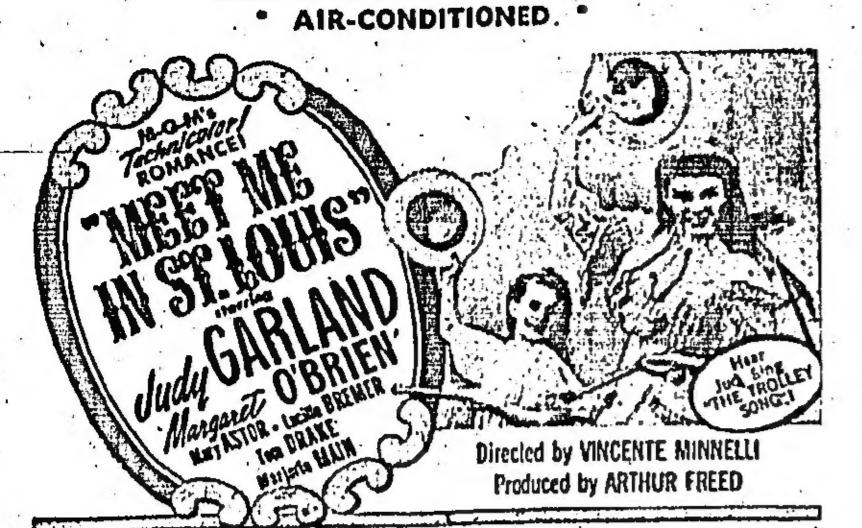
try knows more about disarmament everyone could see , what was going in Japan is the direct concern of the countries which is aimed at putting war.

of my argument here.

try to secure a lasting peace." Mr Hector McNeil also made these

as a member of the United Nations? Here is a reputable and stable Government. There is not one argument that can be offered against her

The United Nations Budget;-



TO-MORROW



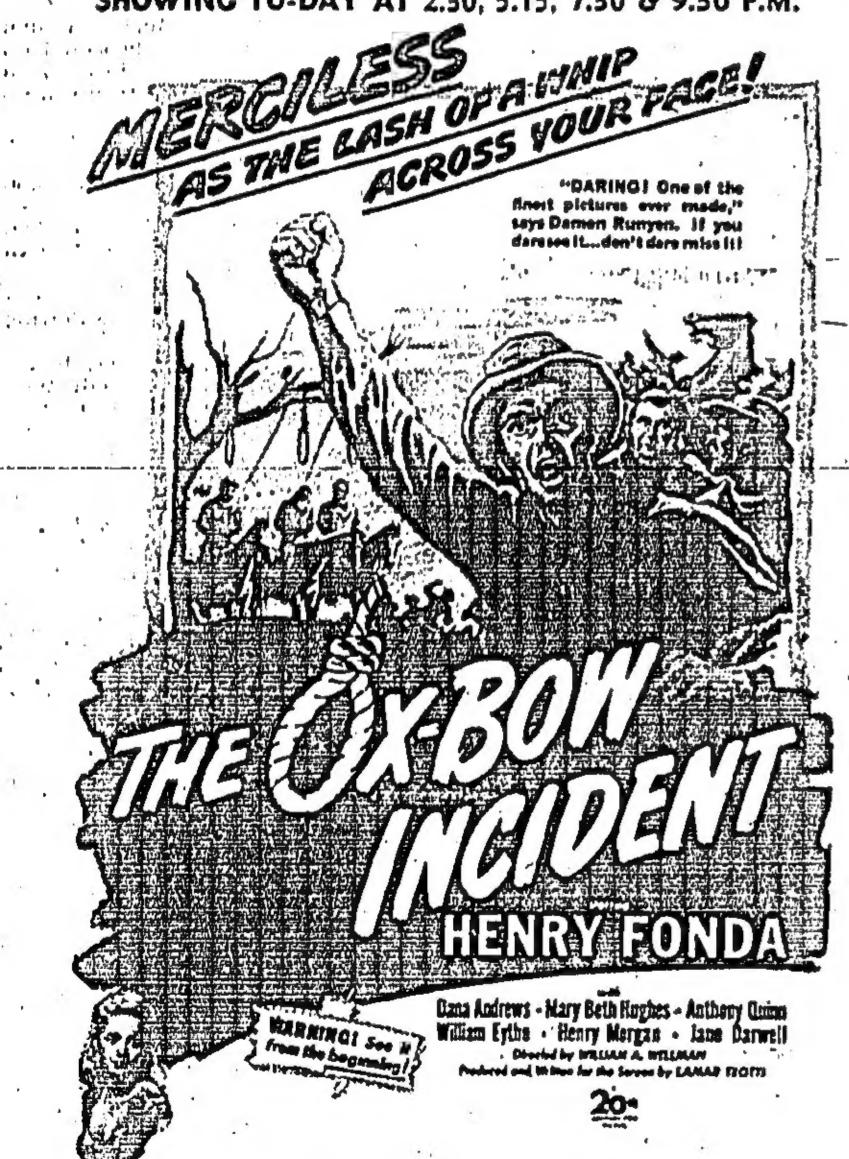
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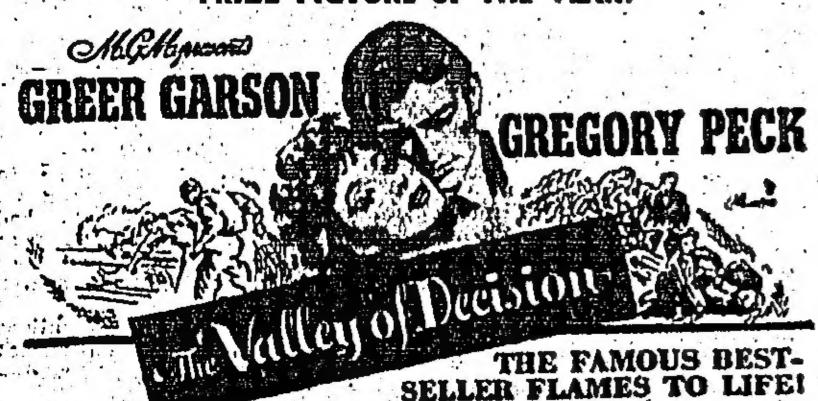


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PRIZE PICTURE OF THE YEAR!



# At 2.30, 5.00, Is our defence as up to date it should be?

BY. BRIGADIER J. G. SMYTH, V.C., M.C.

utmost urgency that the men, our occupying army is becoming money and material allotted to uscless. Britain's postwar defence forces should be more closely related to our acute manpower prob-

In the past it has never been avoided by having the occupying possible for Britain to keep up army centred in a few areas. a large Navy and a large Army in peacetime.

But as our existence dependtions, our defence problem up ferred by the air. to 1914 was comparatively.

We had to be supreme at without warning and the sen. That supremacy not only weight of the attack will be directkept the sea life-lines . secure ed against the civil population. for our food supply, but it gave us time to raise and train an army after war had actually

After World War I. our peacetime defence problem was air power, which entailed third Service for which men, material and money were required.

#### Money-starved

We tried to solve this new problem in a characteristic way. by simply withholding money from all three Services. As a consequence the Navy gradually lost its premier position among the navies of the world, the Air Force became dangerously re- the whole burden of Empire defence, cave—at Knaresborough. duced in size and the Army almost ceased to exist.

Even when Germany and Japan were plainly bent on well equipped and super-emcient. world conquest, the total number of men in our three Services numbered less than half a million.

At that time most of our the war. troubles in industry and in the Services could have been solved by the introduction of conscription because, between the wars, our greatest national problem was unemployment.

But no party could have brought in conscription between the wars and remained in power. Even in 1939, with world war obviously impending. and our Services lamentably weak, the Socialist Party bit- volves all the Services, and modern terly opposed the introduction means of defence involve the whole of the very modified form of nation." conscription proposed by Chamberlain's Government.

They opposed it both on principle and on the ground that "it will gravely imperil the national effort."

#### Heavy handicap

Yet today, with a far greater national effort required, with the Axis IN the little town of Fairbanks. The shock was too much for poor Clark, and a flax dresser, Richard countries under Aliled occupation. Alaska, is a salesman who Rowbottham and he became quite Houseman, with our troops withdrawing from should be feeling downright unbalanced. We sent him away to Egypt, India and Burma, and with a should be feeling downright a place which we used to call, for new United Nations Organisation ashamed of himself. forming-this time "with teeth"we have armed forces of three times. the pre-war strength in men-and earth of a gag which each of them conscription into the bargain.

It does not seem to make sense. | laugh until the end of time. He A something or other an im-From the industrial standpoint has deliberately robbed them of a passioned appeal to stocking manuthere can be no doubt that con- joke which has been delivered since facturors, of all people. In view scription and the present size of the early Roman times, not only in the of the fact that nine out of ten

We need to ask ourselves afresh which they have disintegrated. just what is our defence problem today and how does conscription the Eskimos. come to be considered an essential part of it?

We have certain United Nations commitments, such as the occupation Type won't easily forget the ext with no seams at all because then of Germany. We must also defend Britain. We Indian fukir we used to visit in wear them inside out, or outside in, so bad,

must defend our Empire and keep open the sea and air routes, which girl put a soft, cushion on his chair reversed, and so on. Well, would are just as vital to our existence as when he wasn't looking. ' How he they? ever; and we must be prepared to play our part in the plans of the United Nations for world security. For occupational tasks a certain

number of men on the ground are WE don't often tell this story, but U powers and shoot them off essential. But are we using the IV you seem to have caught us in into the air, the slugs are liable to modern facilities for air transport, a girlish confidential mood. by which whole divisions were moved and fed by air in the war, to economise in manpower?

#### Four-hour day

I heard recently from a regimental rain or shine, turning slowly round officer in Germany, who said, "...you and round... After he had been at can't leave an army sprawled over it some years an uncle of ours looked. Wall night," us the lathe-hand and a foreign country and expect them up "sundial" in the dictionary and the pancake manufacturer said when that could land to identification and to emerge at the end of two years discovered it didn't turn round, they came off the night shift.

HE recent conscription unchanged. The men work only controversy shows that it four hours out of the 24, and after is now a matter of the "The result is that 50 percent of

> "We are flooded with applications from the men to marry German girls, and refusals to go home on leave are increasing. "Many of these things could be

"This would ease the housing situation in Germany and enable

One of the keys to the saving of ed on secure sea communica- manpower is in the mobility con-

If we have war, what then? If any nation starts an aggressive war in the future, it will do so

#### Most vulnerable

And, as regards, sudden atomic attack, Britain has now become the most vulnerable country in the

Defence against atomic attack by complicated by the advent of aircraft or rocket should be a first a priority.

And of all the Army Commands, Anti-Aircraft Command should have the first pick of men material and attention.

But have they? Not so far as anyone can sec.

Having secured the British Isles to the best of our ability against the most likely form of attack, we should organise our postwar defence force with one main object -to try to ensure, in co-operation with the fells, recalls the discovery many Dominions, that the war of the future never happens.

Britain alone can no longer bear so we must have an Empire force, operating from Empire bases. It must be mobile, air-trans- was found in St Robert's caveported, hard-hitting," long-service,

#### Less. integrated

integrated today than they were in They run their own recruiting der committed on February 8, campaigns in competition with one 1744.

another and put up separate financial Estimates to Parliament. When their voluntary recruiting campaigns failed, conscription seem-

ed the only answer. . But the present system of military conscription will get us nowhere. As Mr. Attlee so truly said in the Commons in March of last year:--

"Modern war is by no means today just the responsibility of the Fighting Services. Modern war in-

It is high, time these words were put into practice.

He has deprived the 141,362 pro-

Mysterious East

It's in the family

jumped! Our old ribs still ache.

Row (we used to call him Row)

thought he was a sundial and stood

called Rowbotthum. For years poor Lyttelton.

by Beachcomber

fessional comedians who wask the Life's seamier side

fondly imagined was good for a TWHERE recently appeared

Delhi when the mischievous nautch or one the right way and the other

It's about a nephew of ours they were not intended."-Mr Oliver

in the middle of the croquet lawn. Insomnia in industry

years ago of another skeleton and a murder-in a Yorkshire The Knaresborough skoleton a hermit's cave—in 1758. had lain there 14 years.

.The sequel to the finding was The three Services are far less the hanging of Eugene Aram, studious, and erudite, for mur- given a job at bookkeeping.

HE finding of a man's

skeleton in a cave at Ingle-

borough, on the Yorkshire

ballads, plays, and actors.

There is Bulwer Lytton's novel, Tom. Hood's poem. defence debate in the House of Henry Irving and Martin Harvey played the part of Eugene Aram. Aram's skull was given to the Royal College of Sur-

> Eugene Aram was born in botanist.

> have been crusading half my life-

would far rather see stockings made

Bang, bang, bang, bang

ONCE you take these blunderbuss

land in the pants of those for whom

Sort of blunder in the bustle?

Mind you, personally,

## in the second of JAMES **CRITCHLEY**

thing take value long to turn a heat wave into a crime wave, do to ?!

and an extraordinary craving wife and children to their own refor knowledge.

At 16 he was taken to London a schoolmaster, gentlemannered, by his father's employer and don, where he acted as tutor and law

After two years he contracted smallpox and was sent home. The tragedy and the man While convalescing he studied have inspired books, pamphlets: poetry, history, and antiquities.

## Betrayed by wife

THEN he got a job as a schoolmaster in Netherdale, and

was she who eventually betrayed him and brought him to the gallows. He took up Latin, Greek, Hebrew, 1704, the son of a gardener and Chaldean, and the classics, while he neted as tuton to the children of the gentry in his spare time.

He had six children, and in 1734 became a teacher in the cottage selfool at Knaresborough. But his earnings, £20 a year, even in those his trial. days, meant nothing-but-penury, and ..... A .. workman\_digging\_in\_a\_plt\_had. did little to assist his testhetic pose.

He got to know a shormaker, Daniel

Clark had married a woman of want of a better name, a Madhouse. some means, and it was this that led directly to all the trouble.

> Aram, Clark and Houseman began a series of long-firm frauds,

#### Disliked sharing

Clark, a man of substance, could happened at her home on the night armed forces form a heavy handicap 22 mother-tongues of the world, women wear their stockings inside U get credit, and as part of the of February 7, 1744. but also in the 7,118 dialects into out, the manufacturers were being scheme he got quantities of goods, asked to reverse the seams. And silver, plate, jewellery, cloth, books, Houseman had left about three He has sold six refrigerators to why not? This is the sort of etc. progress for which, on and off I

Hourginin and Aram took possession of this wealth.

As so often happens, they disliked

the idea of sharing the loot between foul work. W pression on the face of the women would never know whether to three. Between two would not be

> Clark was induced to come to Aram's house at midnight on February 7, 1744, and he brought with him about £200 in money and

a sack of plate. At 3 a.m. they set out for some

"INE'VE been tossing and turning him.

They stripped the body of anything left it in the cave.

By Ernie Bushmiller

Clark's disappearance caused a sensation. Rumours spread and Aram and Houseman were suspected, especially as part of the goods obtained by fraud were found buried in Aram's garden and in Houseman's warchouse.

Aram was arrested for debt, and to the surprise of all promptly paid a fairly large sum. He also paid off a mortgage on a house in Ripon. He had a prodigious memory . He then disappeared and left his

> He was not heard of again for 14. years. He apparently went to Lonwriter for some years. He was also

#### in other parts of England. The arrest

DARLY in 1758 Aram was appointed assistant master, or usher as he was called, at the Grammar School at Lynn, Norfolk, now King's Lynn.

Here he lived the same studious and scholastic life, honoured and even revered by all. When, without He treated his wife badly, and it any warning, in August 1758.

Two stern-faced men set out from Lunn. Through the cold and heavy

And Eugene Aram walked be-With gives upon his wrist.

He was taken to York to await

discovered a male skeleton. At once it was assumed that this was Clark's.

An inquest was held. Houseman gave evidence and denied any knowledge of it.

#### Spied on them

THEN Eugene Aram's wife came forward and accused her husband and Houseman of the murder of Clark. She described in great detail what

She told how Clark, Aram and o'clock; how Aram and Houseman had returned alone about five o'clock and had made a fire and turned some clothing; and how she had spled on them, as she suspected

Houseman's courage failed him and he turned King's evidence, confessed the whole thing, and accused So Aram and Houseman planned Aram of murdering Clark and of the destruction and robbery of Clark, threatening him if he ever disclosed the crime:

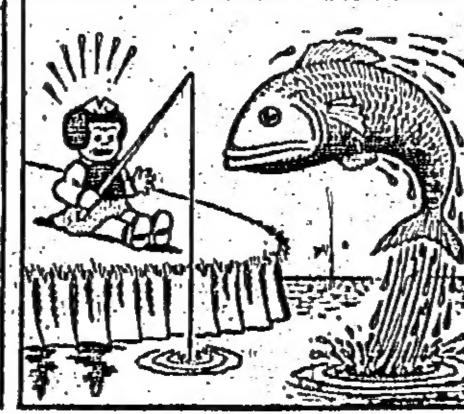
> He explained that this skeleton was not Clark's, but that Clark's skeleton would be found in St. Robert's cave. And it was. The game was up.

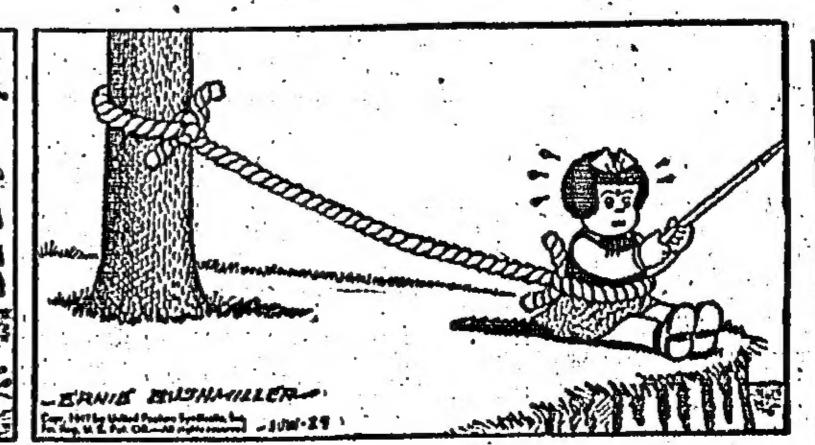
Aram made a learned address to destination, a journey which took the court, principally upon the them to a cave on the banks of the existence of skeletons in all sorts Nidd, where they could hide the of places, of people living and dying in caves, of people buried after On arrival Aram or Houseman ser, battles, and of people supposed to upon Clark with a stave and killed have been murdered who afterwards returned home.

All in vain. Eugene Aram was convicted and condemned to death and hanged on the 0th August, 1759.

NANCY Safety First









TONIC

On Salo at All Dispensaries

## This Space Every Day BEAUTY ARTS By LOIS LEEDS



Posed for Lols Leeds.

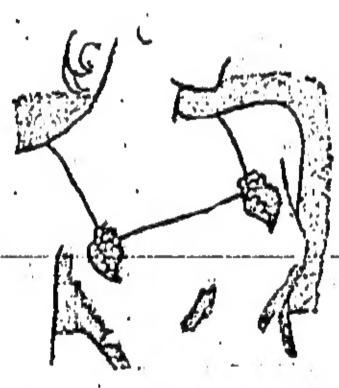
Lois Leeds gives you ideas for correct makeup "retouching"!

"DEAR LOIS LEEDS" "Dear Lois Leeds-Please tell me, should I carry a lighter shade of powder in my compact than the one use when putting on my makeup at home?-SALLE."

No, you should fill your compact with some of the same powder that you use when you make up at home. it is always wise to buy two lipsticks at the same time so that you will always have one in your bag for outside "retouching. Don't, for would you use for a four o'clock All these factories have been cominstance, use a Rose-Red lipstick wedding? I am a blonde and my pictely transformed and equipped when making up at home and a dress is a pale apricot. My hat is with modern machinery and plant. Yellow-Red for re-touching when natural straw with apricot and pale you are outside. They don't mix blue flowers,-NELLY K."

"Dear Lois Leeds-What is the new length for dresses?--MIMI." Some fushion authorities say some fashionable stores in New the exact shade. Be sure to wear York sponsor this thirteen-inch idea. a touch of Blue eyeshadow and deep fashion people say fifteen inches! I and alturing, think that it is a matter of which is the most becoming. The longer skirt looks new but, to my eye, it isn't attractive.





Try a wired bra, they are new and they are grand! Don't forget to rub lemon over stained hands. Try a good table salt and scrub before a hot, then a cold shower. A stiff-bristled brush is good for scrubbing feet, it stirs up circulation. Try a mixture of salt and cold cream, half and half, for dry skin softening. It removes dry hits of ruticle

with a navy blue outfit.—SARAH." owned factories allocated to private of the new "colouriess" colours, like of various kinds. Beige or Parchment, is the newest and very flattering. You can even who have been allocated space in one find lizard shoes in this odd, colourless tone-but Navy Blue shoes are always right with Navy.

Blondes, thus assuring the soft tones. first-class. The workers have plea- gest in the world, and the slate is You may not be able to match your sant surroundings and a congenial hard and durable. The Anglesey Inlips and fingerprints to your dress atmosphere that brings excellent re- strument and Clock Company is very in Apricot but be sure to take a sults. The Government and the In- netive; the Western Precision Comsample of it to your cosmetic coun- dustrial Associations of Wales and pany at Colwyn Bay is turning out thirteen inches from the ground and itr and you may find a lipstick in Monmouthshire have made sure that tools of fine workmanship, and the And yet, some equally important Blue mascara. This would be soft

## Stripes Are Fashionable

🚺 tigal are fashionable now, and Britain. are likely to continue so. Next Already, boring machinery is ar- weaving and woodwork, and the Ex- and the king of diamonds, or even autumn they'll be seen on suits,

Meanwhile, if you manage to get hold of any striped remnants, too small for a whole garment, here are

some suggestions for using them as

per with a striped yoke or cuffs, Ireland is that area. or on insit band round the waist.

If you want to alter a neckline, try cutting it down and putting in a striped yest front,

able for an evening date.

figures, but they must be placed in ably be further coal yields. the right way.

Short, plump people must always wear up-and-down stripes. They will give height and a stimming

Tall, thin prople should stick to horizontal stripes. Oth, rwise they'll look like lamp-posts.

SIDE\_GLANCES By\_Galbraith



"Don't pay too much attention to those prices! I'm stocking up so much on dad's charge account that we won't have to worry for at least a year after we're married!"

## INDUSTRY AND ENTERPRISE IN WALES

By Maurice Creswick

In Wales, especially in the south, for many years prior to the war, there was appalling unem-ployment and poverty. But that is a thing of the past. A new Wales has been born. The old industries are bigger and better, and all kinds of new industries have sprung into being.

into this new Welsh shop- maintained. window was provided at the Industrial Wales Exhibition which has just been held at value to both workers and firms em-Olympia. The fair revealed new Wales of innumerable and New life is coming into the valleys varied industries against the of South Wales. For generations The visitor saw a practical demonstration of what the country versation and a new atmosphere. does and what she is prepar- The Fair reveals the great change ing to do in the future.

At least 65,000 people will be employed in the 259 new factories which have been planned and approved Celtic Watch Co. is doing big busisince the end of the war, many of ness in pocket watches, which are not which are already in production. "Dear Lois Leeds-Please suggest Another 80,000 Jobs have been, or a smart accessory colour to wear will be, provided in government-White is always perfect but one firms and as a result of other schemes

For instance, 74 firms out of 80 of the largest wartime Royal Ordready in operation. That factory employs many hands at Cacrwys, covers 429 acres. At another Royal Ordnance factory, 25 firms out of the "Dear Lois Leeds-What makeup allocated 30 are in full production. First-Class Goods

## NEW BRITISH COALFIELDS

dresses, jackets and even travelling ther investigation of coal claims at of the work. Coalisland, County Tyrone, and near

the there of Lough Neagh. Sir Roland Nugent, Northern Ireland's Minister of Commerce, has told the Northern Ireland Production Council that geologists assured the government that the most promising Cheer up a plain frock or jum- locality for coal deposits in Northern

Boring for new pits has also be-A wide striped sash, with a big Worcesteshire and will be started bow, makes your office track suit toon near Wrexham in North Wales. No plans, however, have been made yet for experimental boring in Fastern Essex, between Oxford and Redding or in the Cotswolds and in Wiltshire-other localities where Now a warning. Strip:s suit most scientists indicated there will prob-

Accordition of horing plant near Marchalel, Wrexham, has started recuration chort possibilities of suggested that if boring is successful, new shafts will be sunk on the eauth side of Wrexham embodying new British, American and Continental mining methods.

## RETURN TO PITCAIRN

Pitcairn Island, mid-Pacific refuge of mutineers from Cap-Bounty," will enjoy a mild population boom shortly with the return of a few residents. Floyd McCoy, descendant of one of the original settlers, is returning to the tropical island to live after eight years in the "outside world" because, he said, there is no taxation, no neusing problem and few financial worries on Pitcairn.

McCoy is taking back his bride—

in 150 years. Of the island's prewar population of 230, 90 migrated to New Zealand in recent years.

the first bride to set foot on Pitcairn

Cairn Christian and G. Wilks—descendants of Fletcher Christian and Len Brown have also left New Zealand on the first leg of their return trip to Pitchirn, where they plan to remain.—United Press.

## Check Your Knowledge.

Name the last Czar of Russia. From what card game is bridge derived? Where and when was the first conference for the promotion of

international prace held?
4. Who was Carmen Sylva, poet 5. Name the most important of the shell fish industries. ... 6. Who made the discovery that

mosquitoes carry yellow fever?

(Answers on Page 4)

very illuminating peep housing and other necessities are well

a ploying them.

background of the traditional son have known no other occupation. Wales of tinplate, steel, heavy Now, son and daughter and some-machinery and the coal which, times fathers and mothers are folin every sense, underlies all. lowing new occupations, bringing The visitor saw a practical de- into the home a new outlook on life,

that is taking place. Here are just a few of flourishing enterprises. At Ystradgynlais, Swansea, the Angloonly good but at a price to suit all pockets. Golmet Ltd. of Caerphilly, in Glamorgan, is making pocket lighters, tubular furniture, toys and locks. At Liantarnam, the Weston Biscuit Company has a huge factory, and plans are in hand for several extensions. The firm can produce 3,000,000 chocolate biscuits a day. The North Wales Leather Combine near Mold in Flintshire, and their bags, sultenses, shoes, gloves and

#### leather goods have a ready market.

Wave of Enterprise The motor car industry is indebted to the steel sheets that come from The exhibition showed the kind of the mills of Messrs. Summers at goods that these factories are turn-| Shotton. The slate quarries at I would select a makeup for ing out and they are undoubtedly Bangor, in North Wales, are the larfirm of Technical Diamonds at Bangor is renowned for its cutting tools. Indeed a great wave of industry and enterprise is spreading

all over Wales. The Macs-yr-Haf Educational Settlement at Tralaw, in the Rhondda Valley, is another noteworthy endeavour. It was started during the war to give training and employment Early this month, scientists to disabled men. Not only exat the British Association con- miners are employed; there are exference in Dundee revealed that servicemen, men disabled from birth, bidding of this hand. Karpin reals-

#### CHESS PROBLEM

By A. BATORI Black, 11 pieces.

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Bright Cost Co		11.				1	R
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White to play and mate in two Solution to yesterday's problem:

White, 13 pieces.

1. P-K8(=Kt), any; 2, R, Kt. or P mates.

REGISTEREDUS DATENT OFFICE **THE BUS** GOSH! NOW HAG CUT WE'LL HAVE TO WALK ITS FARES IN HALF! FAR TO SAVE

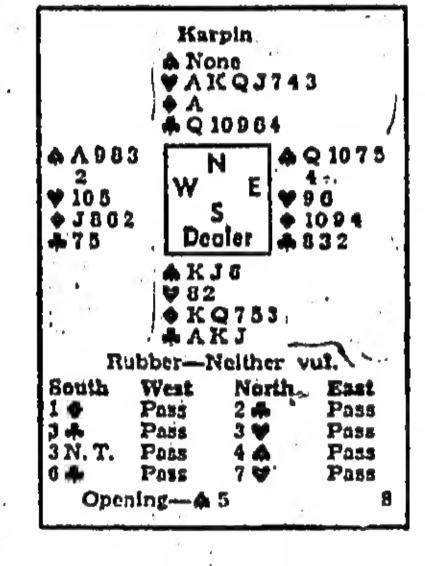
## · MCKENNEY ON BRIDGE

How to Find Which Ace Partner Holds

#### By WILLIAM E. McKENNEY

TRERE is an intensing hand you In can try out on your friends to find out how they would arrive at contract of seven. Using the Blackwood convention it is easy to find out that South has one ace, But uniess North and South have a variation which gives South an opportunity to name the ace later, North will not know whether it is the club ace or spade ace. If you cue-bid you can show the ace of clubs, but can you elso show the king?

I thought Fred L. Karpin of Washington dld a good job on the



new coalfields are expected to and those who have suffered various ed that there must be a slam in the STRIPES, both horizontal and ver- be found in various parts of accidents. Many ore employed there hand if his partner had an honest The Settlement's main aim is to teach | could have the nee-king of spades riving in Northern Ireland for fur- hibition reveals the excellent quality line king-queen of diamonds. With these and two small clubs a slam would be impossible. Karpin decided that he would not

try to convey any information on his hand. He was going to seek information only. If he bid two hearts a clam try bid, he never could be nuste sure of the club suit. So he recided to bid two clubs and see if his partner at any time would \_voluntarily\_support\_clubs.\_

When South bid three clubs, Karpin knew that he had some strength n that suit. Then came the heart b'd, followed by South's three no frump, which gave further evidence of a fit in clubs.

The four-spade bid by Karpin was a cue-bld, and when South jumped to six clubs. Karpin felt confident that he must have the ace and king of clubs. Certainly the worst he could have would be the ace and inch o, clubs, in which case the contract might be made on a finesse.

As long as he was trying for a slam, the heart slam was the safer choice. It was the higher-ranking surt, and also there was less posdiffy of a club ruff on the openng lead than of a heart ruff.

#### Rupert and the Jumping Fish-26 Approaching one of the little



islands the great fish slows down. Then he lets go of the cord and plunges out of sight, leaving Rupert and the shell drifting idly in the warm sunshine. But the jumping fish becomes very active. Leaping high on to a rock he makes a strange high-pitched noise and at once a long, lithe creature comes up from the sea to meet him. "Good gracious. it's the old sea serpent," gaspa Rupert. "No it isn't, it's too small. It must be a young one." ALL RIGHTS RESERVED

stoward appears. (6) 21. Plag. (3) 22. They provide sly ode. (6)

I. A book of fabulous writings is this. (0)

2. Looks like a reporter declaring his profession. (7)

3. Erring. (0)

4. Nothing in a strip of wood to have surely. (5)

6. Intrinsic quality. (5)

7/ Heb up. (5)

10. Hero I get an abbreviated period in a dish. (0)

16. A late change. (4)

17. What a peet is in. (4)

18. No bar to the beggars it seems. (4)

19. Spare the sid 7 (3)

Across

A maticious publication. (6)

Just a change of fashion. (6)

Ornament with designs in 1, listed: 14, Lug: 10, Transport hoodlowork. (6)

11 The a spar (ning.). (6)

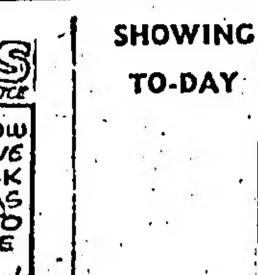
12 Indicates emission. (7)

13 Court division. (1)

14 Seems there's nothing short of Stretcher: 8, Hat: 1, Ourry: 13, Instell: 4, Lug: 10, Transport in the Mile. (8)

15 Court division. (1)

16 Seems there's nothing short of Stretcher: 8, Hat: 1, Ourry: 13, Instell: 4, Lug: 10, Courty: 10, Courty: 10, Courty: 10, Courty: 10, Instell: 5, Instell: 6, Instell:



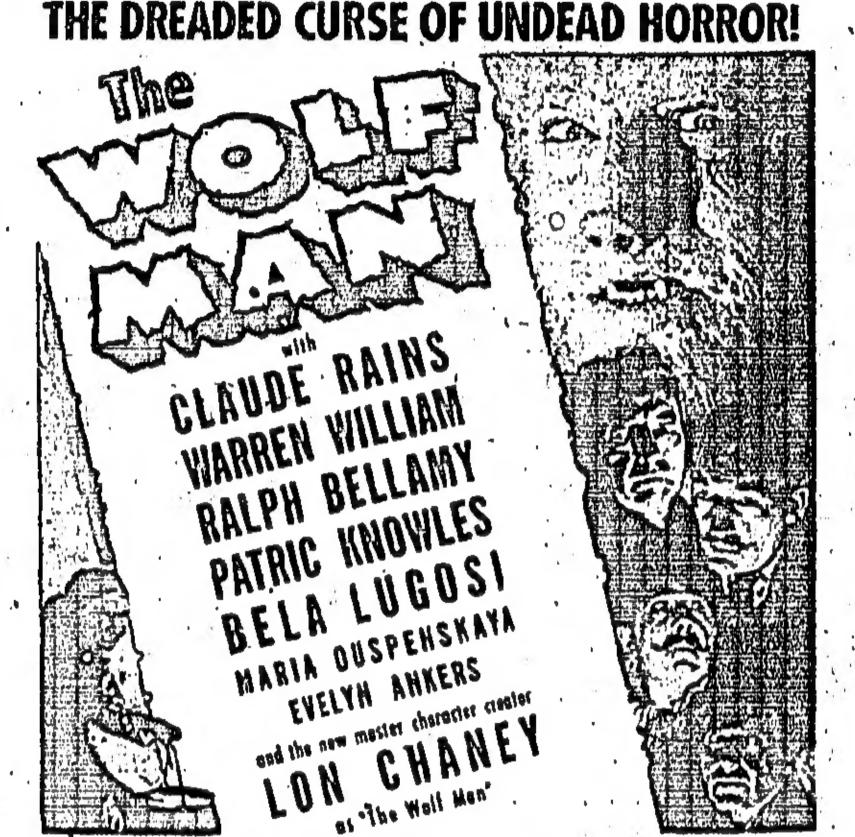
At 2.30, 5.15, 7.15 & 9.15 p.m. TO-DAY: CARY GRANT "More with the Lonely Went!" with Miss ETHEL BARRYMORE BARRY FITZGERALD JUNE DUPREZ • JANE WYATT DEORGE COULOURIE . DAN DURYEA

From the novel by Richard Llewellyn, author of "How Green Was My Valley."

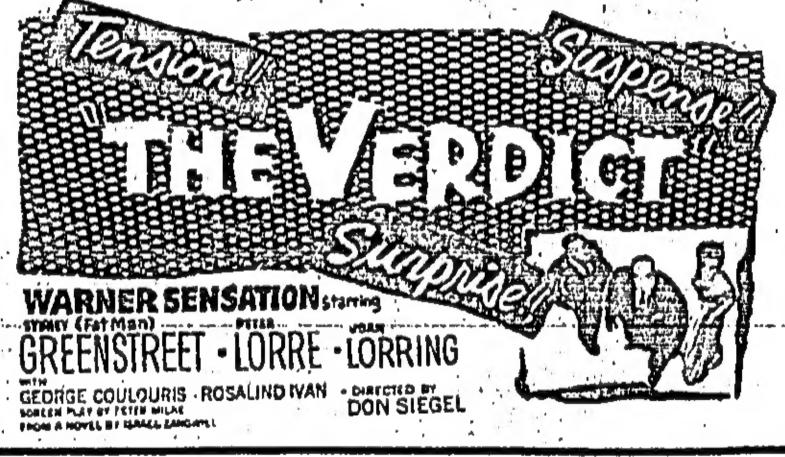
NEXT CHANGE Hedy LAMARR Goorgo BRENT



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All firms requiring advertising space exceeding ton single column inches (other than that under contract) are requested to give at least 48 hours notice. No advertisements (with the exception of urgent notices) will be accepted between 12.30 noon, Saturdays, and 9 a.m. on Mondays.

The co-operation of contract advertisers is requested by submitting copy not later than 2 p.m. on the day preceding the date of publication.

> S. C. M. POST. H.K. TELEGRAPH.

#### CONSULATE STONED

Alexandria, Sept. 22 .- Thousands of demonstrators, shouting anti-British slogans, stoned the British Consulate-General, the Union Club and the Marconi Building in Alexandria this afternoon, smashing practically every window. -

Police reinforcements charged with batons several times before the crowd dispersed. The demonstrators later reformed and stoned the Marconl Building, smashing more win-dows before being dispersed. A number were arrested. One

policeman and 10 demonstrators

were injured.-Reuter.

## Fixing The Blame For Race Riots

"ready and willing" to submit States Embassies here today. the issue of responsibility for to an inquiry by an impartial today, body, it was stated officially in Karachi today.

The India Government has already verdict of an impartial authority in Khan, head of the Pakistan delegation to the United Nations, who declared in New York on September 16 that unless the India Government took steps to end "the slaughter of Moslems" a formal complaint would be filed with the United Nations. claimed that events in the east Puninb and Delhi were the direct result of earlier events in Pakistan-con-

trolled west Punjab. Today's communique by the Pakistan Government said: "It is regrettable that the India Government should have resorted to allegations against the Government of Pakistan when replying to the statement made by Sir Mohammad Zafrullah Khan." tions, but says that entering into Japanese . war criminals were of sugar, dried fruits, fats and oils, the controversy on responsibility for executed and another 113 sentenced canned goods and dried eggs to the troubles would only "add to the to varying prison terms in China, a make up for the deficit in grain. bitterness that already exists."— spokesman of the Ministry of Na- In any case, definite action by the anti-trust policy in Germany, Phillip will give results."

#### Cambridgeshire:

## Favourite Is Mighty Mahratta

ing callover on the Cesarewitch | jail.-United Piess. and Cambridgeshire took place at the Victoria Club tonight. The Cesarewitch will be run at Japanese war criminal suspects ap- of London on Monday as Police American headquarters that socialism from Soviet domination." The Cesarewitch will be run at prehended are confined in Sugamo arrainged Edward J. Hamm, a self- was not acceptable. The report he said that United States policy styled follower of pre-war Fascist made no mention of Military Gover- in the Near East and the Meditera quarter on October 15, and been released or transferred for trial leader. Sir Oswald Mosley, on nor General Lucius Clay's repeated ranean should be revised to one of the Cambridgeshire over one during the five weeks prior to charges of using insulting words at assertion that the Military Govern- consistent co-operation with all mile one furlong at the same course on October 29.

Tonight's quotations were: hellon and Voluntary offered. 40 to evidence,-United Press. Sailors Guide offered, 50 to 1 Kg

The Cambridgeshire: 0 to 1 Mighty Mahratta taken and offered, 20 to 1 Woodchat effered, 22 to 1 taken. 20 to I Fairey Fulmar offered. 22 to 1 Fine Prospect offered, 25 to 1 taken, 25 to 1 Clare and Merry Quip offered, 28 to 1 Ords taken and offered, 28 to 1 Ro. D'Atout offered. 33 to 1 Honeyway taken and offered. 33 to 1 Golden Chance offered, 40 to-1 taken. 33 to 1 Early Harvest, Preciptic, Someo and Tite Street, all offered, 40 to 1 Master Vote offered.---Reuter.

FOOTBALL RESULTS London, Sept. 22.—The results of English League football games

played tonight were: applause for his tribute to the Mussolini came to power. Third Division Southern;-Bristol United States atomic policy as "one Declaring that there was a shift present deputy Military Governor, Rovers 2. Swansea Town 2. Third Division Northern:-Rother- corded in the history of disarma- ment, he added: "In world opinion, The official, announcement ham 1. Accrington Stanley 0.

Rugby Union:-Coventry 8, Vyshinsky and, departing from his shift, not the least important role linquishing his appointment "at his Nuncaton 6; Falmouth 0. New- text, made this challenge. bridge 11: Bristol 13. Nantes and "If I am to be disputed, let M. State Department." Cognae (French side) 4.—Reuter. Vyshinsky come again to this Whereas the Truman Doctrine, of that Air Marshal Douglas, who took

TOMMY BURNS WINS Sydney, Sept. 22.—Gotting leavefrom the film production, "Sons of Mathew," in which he stars, Tommy Burns, Australian welterweight boxing champ, knocked out Eddle Marcus of the United States tonight in the eighth round at the Sydney Stadium. 🕟

Burns - weighed 14714 pounds, Marcus 1451/2.—Associated Press.

#### Another Survivor

Manila, Sept. 23,-The U.S. 13th. the British and American policies committees on peace and security. Air Force announced, that the only were at variance with the Charter, Replying to what he described as passenger unaccounted for among the said: 27 men who parachuted from a C-45 "These policies have filled last ing accusations against the Turkish his companions who had remained M. Simie accused the United ponse from the Turkish press in ber. it was learned authoritatively legislation that will give severeign to search for him.

Meadows.—Associated Press.

## Talks Policy Washington

Washington, Sept. 22. — The vital aspects of United States policies directly affecting the fate of Europe this winter, were under intensive discussion here today in a series of top-level meetings between President Truman and his Cabinet.

## IRAQ WILL FIGHT FOR PALESTINE

Nations decides to partition put finishing touches to a programme Palestine, the Iraq Government aimed at maintaining maximum and nation will fight for the possible food exports and at the full independence and security prices here. of Palestine, was conveyed in a Karachi, Sept. 22. — The note sent by the Iraq Govern-Government of Pakistan is ment to the British and United New York of Pacistan in the United Nations meeting in

It is understood here that other Punjab and elsewhere in India to Britain and the United States on Europe's needs;

Outlining Iraq's attitude in the 3. The full Cabinet was called event of the United Nations adopt- in for a White House lunch. just right of Palestine.

arms and armies and immediately the European economic crisis. execute the secret decisions of the Arab States conferences at Bludan The India Government's reply (Syria) and Sofar (Lebanon) to save Palestine, the note said.—Reuter.

## War Criminals In China

The communique denies the allega- end of August, altogether 79 the United States increase shipments able" socialism, an official report

Shanghal. Beginning next month, definite announcement of President has been so successful in the United all Japanese war criminals hitherto Truman's plans in this respect muy States. held in various parts of the country be made before the week-end .will be moved to the new jail in Reuter, Shanghal, where they will be recducated while serving out their

Major-General Chow Jen-tze, a Japanese-trained army officer with wartime experience in the handling of Japanese prisoners of war, has London, Sept. 22.—The open- been appointed warden of this new

#### In Sugamo Prison

September 1, according to the SCAP a public meeting. Legal Section.

also applauded.

ceived possibly the loudest applause said.

lasted 75 minutes, the Assembly ad- control, he said.

heard during the present Assembly.

and control."

journed until later.

BRITAIN'S STAND ON

THE VETO ISSUE

(Continued from Page 1)

Churchili's record against Nazism, creating a Western bloc subservient

compared with that of any Com- to the United States and directed

rostrum to tell us of some Soviet which the Marshall plan was

After his speech, Mr McNell re- countries was genuine aid, M. Simic

sumed, Yugoslavla's Foreign Minis- a limitation of the voto and for the

ter, M. Stanoje Simic, asserting that setting 'up' of Standing' Assembly

Prolonged applause greeted Mr. He described the Marshall plan as

They were grappling with the double problem of Europe's economic needs and soaring domestic food prices. The schedule of the meetings was:

1. The Cabinet Sub-Committee on Food Problems-consisting of the Secretary of State, Gen. Marshall, the Secretary for Commerce, Mr Averell Harriman, and the Secretary Baghdad, Sept. 22 .- A strong for Agriculture, Mr Clinton Anderwarning that, if the United son-held a two-hour conference to

2. Gen. Marshall, who came here request, went direct to the White House where he gave the President an exhaustive report of diplomatic the racial rioting in the east Arab states submitted similar notes developments, with special emphasis

ing its Commission's recommenda- 4. The President, with his special tions for the partition of Palestine, Economic adviser, Mr John Steelman expressed its readiness to accept the the note emphasised that Iraq is next conferred separately with the unable to stand by without render- Cabinet Sub-Committee on Food and a reply to Sir Mohammad Zafrullah ing the utmost help to defend the received their report, which was drawn up at an earlier meeting,

Iraq would join the member All four sessions are expected to states of the Arab League to help result shortly in decisive policies, the Palestine Arabs with money, both on-the home front crisis and on Grain Export Cut

The Secretary for Agriculture, Mr Anderson, at the Food Sub-Committee meeting, recommended that grain exports for the remainder of the 1947-48 harvest year be slashed by at least 100,000,000 bushels in order to relieve inflationary pressure on Chicago grain markets.

Department objections to such a plan on grounds that it would weaken the United States' hand in system of free enterprise un-Nanking, Sept. 22.—Up to the dealing with Russia by urging that adulterated with "not accept- They plan to object, to harass, tional Defence announced today. President is expected very shortly. Hawkins, Military Government chief Many others are still undergoing Gen Marshall is known to advocate of decartelisation, said his office the early calling of a special session | "attempts to offer the Germans a To facilitate the enforcement of of Congress, and is expected to win positive programme for a sound and sentences, a separate jail for those President Truman round to his veiw. workable economy, that is, the type convicted has been established in It is considered possible that a of free competitive economy which

## Fascists Extend Activities

London, Sept. 22.—Reports of Fas-Tokyo, Sept. 22.—Fifty-nine cist activities came from a new area

Among the released was Maj-Gen Newington, a working class London freely decided upon by the Germans. Soll Yamagami, who it was dis- borough called a town meeting for In addition to selling the Ameri-The Cesarewitch: 15 to 1 Fire- covered was not implicated in the October 18 to "draw attention... can system, the United States must master offered, 100 to 6 taken. 20 to execution of an American B-29 air- to the dangers of the reappearance pour money into the anti-trust pro- and stand firm for self-determination

1 Field Day, Felix II, Ford Trans- man of which he was accused. - of Fascist activities in the locality." gramme in Germany to minimise by minority nations," he said. "If port and Monsieur L'Amiral, all Rear-Admiral Naoji Doi, who Hamm was arrested on Sunday the possibility of its industries again we fall to win the Arabs, we will offered. 25 to 1 Boy Blue offered, commanded the Philippines naval night in Dalston, a working chass being used in war machine, Mr. reap the ill effects of a terrible 28 to 1 taken. 25 to 1 Whiteway, Cul- base, was freed when investigation district adjoining Stoke Newington. Hawkins said. rain, Ramponneau, Scalover and showed he had no knowledge of a He had spoken at a meeting spon- To accomplish this, he added, the which the Soviets are fanning." Roscoff, all offered. 33 to I Pipo II savage raiding expedition of which sored by the Mosley-backed British powers of "large economic concen- Pulliam concluded that coal and taken and offered. 33 to 1 Billet he was previously held responsible. League of ex-servicemen of which he trations" must be curbed and Ger- wheat were the "answer that Amerioffered, 40 to 1 taken. 33 to 1 Par- The rest was released for lack of is a policy director.—Associated many left "with an economic climate ca can and must give if we are to

against the Soviet Union.

they were performing the same

Siviet Union to Eastern European

M. Vyshinsky's "unjust" warmonger-

# LÀ EDITORE PREED BERVICE, INC

"Matter of fact, I know a little place around the corner

## Advocates Scrapping Ut Yalta & Potsdam Pacts

New York, Sept. 22.—Eugene Pulliam, editor and publisher of the Indianapolis Star, said today, on his return from a tour of 20 countries in Europe and the Near East, that he believed Russia "intends to dominate all of Europe and Asia, using whatever methods, short of a global conflict. that will serve her purpose."

## SOCIALISM RULED OUT FOR GERMANS

Berlin, Sept. 22.—American out the world." He is understood to have met State trust-busters are optimistic about selling the Germans said today.

In a lengthy review of American

"It is believed that this type of economy can and will work in Germany, and that the German people can be taught to understand and want such economy," he said.

"The United States cannot be in the position of taking a totally negative position and saying to the Pulliam described Europe and the Germans their former system of Near East as a "nervous tinderbox economy is not acceptable without with only a half-hearted belief. in offering an alternative." First Admission

ment is neutral on the subject and countries. Alderman Watt, Major of Stoke will accept socialisation measures

in which small competitive economic win this struggle without another enterprises can thrive".—United global struggle.

## Sholto Douglas Resigns

London, Sept. 22 .- The resignation of Marshal of the the world.—United Press. McNeil's defence of Mr-Winston aimed at the splitting of Europe and Royal Air Force Sir Sholto Douglas as British Commander-· His reference to German planes | He said that Fascist groups were in-Chief in · Germany was possibly served by Russian oil was already emerging in Italy, where officially announced in London After Mr McNell had received the vicious work as before and after

General Sir Brian Robertson, at of the most remarkable offers re- to the right in the Italian Govern- will replace him.

ment," he looked straight at.M. the conviction prevails that in this that Air Marchal Douglas was rewas played by the United States own request." It had been known from the start monopoly in armaments which the part, contemplated the interference one year after the German surrender,

place under international ownership tries, the assistance given by the settling down period. "General Robertson" has, so far, borne the chief burden of supervising British policy, execution and administration in the Zone and The Soviet Union claimed no pre- been primarily-responsible for con-After Mr McNell's speech, which vileges in return and asked for no ducting bi-zonal negotiations with the Conference. Delegates were When the General Assembly re- ed the United States proposals for

#### NEW DUTY FOR THE PRINCESS

northern Luzon on Saturday, had have sharpened international rela- be wishful thinking to expect the Elizabeth, Heir Presumptive to the gramme for the ensuing session of been found alive. He was found tions and which point to the grow- Soviet press and radio to continuous- Throne, will make her first official Porliament. several miles from Bontoc, on Mon- ing danger of a new confingration." ly publish and broadcast the provo- appearance at the State opening of day, by a searching party. The He said that Britain and the cative standers and offensive state- Parliament when the King, accom- a complimentary reference to the Air Force said he would be evacuated United States bore the responsibility ments levelled against Turkey panied by the Queen, performs the new independent Dominions of India on Tuesday, together with eight of for the Greek unrest. without some sort of reflexive res- ceremony in the last week of Octo- and Pakistan, and to announce the

States of political discrimination in the face of psychological aggression today. nelive duties in the coremony, but alisation measures,-Router.

formed after talking to people, both official and non-official, in gransferred to ocean-going vessels its teams to the Security Council. the countries he visited. Accompanied by his wife he arrived

here by plane from Lisbon. He said: "The Soviet objectives are exactly the same as they were in 1917. They intend to wipe out capitallsm and free enterprise, and substitute Soviet dictatorship through-

"Control of Europe, the Near East and Asia is their first aim. They will a use any means short of a global conflict to achieve their purpose. irritate and to confuse all plans a programme for world peace. They already are encouraging satellite states to use for when only force

#### Russia's Game

Pulliam said at present Russia had neither production nor food for war and "her game is to wear out American patience with objecting and irritating proposals and noisy propaganda.

The Indiana publisher charged that the United States and Britain were "sold down the river" at Yalta and Potsdam, and that there "can be no recovery in Europe until both Yalta and Potsdam agreements are thrown in the ash can." -

the sincerity of American objectives," He added, however, that there was This was the first admission from "a great hope that we will save them

#### Terrible Whirlwind

"We must regain their confidence whirlwind of religious fanaticism

"Russia can furnish neither to

the nations she is wooing and is bluffing," he said. "America must gird herself to produce more wheat and coal for the next five, perhaps, 10 years. It is the only way we can freeze the iron curtain." Pulliam said after the November

clections he\_would\_make-a-trip-to the Far East and later visit South America to complete an air tour of

#### ASIA IN DANGER OF STARVATION

(Continued from Page 1) feels that this policy, in the indus-

trial field, involves restrictions which would hamper recovery, it is convinced that it is vitally important for the Far East as a whole to nim at a great degree of selfup the appointment on May 1, 1946, sufficiency in food production. Here, consultations between the countries Soviet Government are anxious to in the internal affairs of other coun- was willing to stay only for a limited of the Far East in the fields of research and development are essen- TO-DAY'S

> The Institute of Pacific Relations, an unofficial body, is precluded by an unofficial body, is precluded by its constitution from adopting resolutions, and none was presented at the Conference. Delegates were the Conference, Delegates were from 12.30 to 1.15, 7.30 to 0.30 and 0.15 has its constitution from adopting reso-General Lucius Clay, American present from Britain, Australia, Military Governor,—Reuter. Canada, China, France, the Netherlands, Now Zealand, and the United States.-Router.

will sit on a chair beside the thrones of her Royal parents while the King reads the speech from the Throne, transport plane in a storm over year with events, which, doubtless, press, M. Sharper said: "It would London, Sept. 22.—Princess outlining the Government's pro-

The speech is expected to make

independence to Burma. He was identified as Corporal crossing Yugoslavia from the list of commonly called a war of nerves'." Like the Queen, the will have no It will contain no major nation-

## Security Cl. Finding Disappoints Sjahrir

London, Sept. 22.—Dr Sutan Sjahrir, ambassador at-large of the Indonesian Republic, arrived here tonight after putting his country's case to the United Nations Security, Council in New York. Dr Sjahrir told reporters that the Security Council findings had not come up to his expectations.

can work." he said. "And it will to a large extent put an end to large-scale fighting.

"I welcome the fact that a commission has been appointed to go into the whole dispute, and I hope it will have the desired effect. "It is not enough that Indonesia shall be free in name. She must

## JAPANESE TUGS FOR RUSSIA

Japanese-Soviet contract for 100 aggression in boundary areas." Japanese-made wooden tugs and coking coal and semi-coke by Russia to Japan.

is scheduled to be completed by doeng October 15, after which Sakhalin ports are frozen for the winder. The contract is of mutual benefit investigating violations of the cease

loading coal in the open Sakhalin was sending its first interim report roadstead where previously coal was based on first-hand observation by by barges. At the same time, a | It hopes to complete, its work by large portion of the coal will be about the end of September .- United used in the production of power Press. units for the Soviet-purchased tugs. It is anticipated that the additional boats will increase tool shipped from Sakhalin, making more coal available to Japanese industry next year. Part of the coal will be used in the production of fishing vessels and

SCAP also announced the scheduled arrival this week of 1,500 matric tons of sulphite pulp from Sakhalin, which will be processed into paper products for export, and a sale by Russia of 4,000 metric tons of graphite to Japan. The graphite will be used Or the

railway equipment for the USSR.

production and manufacture of high quality steel.—United Press.

## CHECK YOUR KNOWLEDGE

Answers

1. Nicholas II. 2. Whist, popular until garly in the twentieth century. 3. In London in 1843. 4. Queen Elizabeth of Rumania. 5. The cultivation of the oyster. 6. Dr Henry Rose Carver in 1901.

#### **OUTWARD MAILS**

Christmas Parcel Mail The Christmas Parcel Mall for Great Britain will close at the General Post Office, at noon on September 30, 1947 and at Kowloon Central Post Office at 11.30 a.m. on September 30, 1947. This mail is expected to arrive at United Kingdom early December, 1947.

Unless otherwise stated, registered articles and parcel posts close 30 minutes carller than the ordinary mail. If mail close before 10 a.m. registered and parcels will close at 5 p.m. on previous day. Tuesday, September 23 Macao, Tsinshan & Shekki (Sea) 1 p.m. Canton (Train) 2 p.m.

Swatow (Bea) 2 p.m. Bangkok (Sea) 2 p.m. Manila, P.I. (Sca) Noon. Tsamkong (Kwongchowwan) (Sea) 4 Halphong, Pakhol & Holhow (Sea)

(Sea) 4 p.m. Canton (Sea) 5 p.m. Salgon and Paris (Air) 3.30 p.m. Shanghal, Canton, Kwellin and Chung-king (Air) 3.30 p.m. Bangkok, Rangoon, Calcutta, Karachi, Basra, Cairo, (Nairobi, Johannesburg, Marsellies via Cairo), Augusta and

London (Air) 3.30 p.m. Singapore, Colombo, Sourabaya, Sydney and Auckland (Air) 3.30 p.m. Wednesday, September 24 Manila, P.I., Honolulu, USA & Canada (Alr) II a.m. Canton (Train) 7 a.m. Macao, Tsinshan & Shekki (Sea) 8 a.m.

Swatow and Bangkok (Sea) 10 a.m. Shanghai (Sea) 10 a.m. Macao, Tsinshan & Shekki (Sea) 1 p.m. Canton (Train) 2 p.m. U.S.A., Central and South America and Canada via San Francisco (No Parcels for Canada) (Sea) 3 p.m. Manila, P.I. (Sea) 3 p.m. Straits and Batavia (Sea) 3 p.m.

Macao, Tsinshan, Shekki & Kongmoon (Sea) 4 p.m. Canton (Sea) 5 p.m.
Manila, P.I. only (Air) 3.30 p.m.
Swatow and Tainan (Air) 3.30 p.m.
Canton, Liuchow, Kunming, Amoy,
Shanghai, Nanking, Hankow, Tsing-

tao and Pelping (Air) 3.30 p.m. Japan (ordinary letters & cards only)
(Sea) 10 a.m. Stratts and Rangoon (Sea) 10 a.m. Halphong (Bea) Noon. -Manila, P.I., Beira and South Africa

#### BROADCAST

vla Durban (Sea) Noon,

d.30, "Variety Request" Favourites; 7, An Organ Interlude; 7,10, Light Plano Parade; 7,30, Music and Songs from Foreign Lands; 8, London Relay; World News; 8,10, London Relay; Home News from Britain; 8,18 B.B.C. Transcription; Fred Hartley and His Quintet; 8,30, B.H.C. Transcription Service; "British Characters"; 9, Studio: Vocal Recital by Molly Birks (Mezzo-Soprano) with Plano accompaniment by Betty Drown; 9,10, 8tudio: "Radio Magazine" Produced by Clifford Davies; 10, London Relay; News; 10,10, Weather Report; 10,11, Relay from the Hongkong Hotel of Sof Feller and His Orch; 11, Close down.

Printed and published by Frederick Percy Franklin for and on behalf of South China Morning Post Limited at 1-3 Wyndham Street, City of Victoria, in the Colony of Hongkong.

"But I think it is a plan that | also here economic freedom to form her own relations with other coun-

tries which may be better able to satisfy her needs than Holland."

He said that he was particularly interested in the way in which Britain has solved so many of her colonial problems, and felt that other countries had "much to learn in this respect."

Dr Sjahrir looked well and cheerful after his journey. He was accompanied by Hadji Agoe Salim, In-donesian Minister for Foreign Affairs. -Reuter.

#### · Fighting Goes On

Batavla, Sept. 22.—A Dutch communique, reporting seven Nether-lands soldiers killed and 32 wounded in the past two days, charged that the Republican Government, "des-Tokyo, Sept. 22.—SCAP an- pite its promises to the Security nounced today validation of a Council, is continuing unabated

Reporting "strong measures" 75 barges for Russia, as well against these attacks - were being as the sale of 25,000 tons of taken, the communique said there were 21 separate engagements in the past 48 hours, including the first Indonesian night attack in many weeks Delivery of the coal frim Sakha- - against Dutch positions at Singalin, formerly a Japanese possession, parna, 46 miles southeast of Ban-

The United Nations commission Pulliam said his opinion was In that the boats will be used for fire order announced today that it

#### Filming Bali

Ball, Sept. 22.—An American cameraman, C. Josse, and P. Underhill, of the U.S. State Department, who is assisting Joffe, arrived here today to make a film of Ball, according to the Dutch news agency.

The completed film will presumably be shown in American cinemas well as in American universities. -United Press.



\_\_\_ TO-DAY ONLY \_\_\_

At 2.30, 5.20, 7.20 & 9.20 p.m.



"The Companions of Jehu"). WILLARD PARKER - ANTIA LOUISE - JANIS CARTER JOHN LOOER-EDGLE BUCHARAH-SEDRGE MACRADY

(adapted from Alexandre Damas'

HEARTBEAT "

---- TO-MORROW ----

GINGER ROCERS



DEANNA GENE In W. Someriel Mougham's



TO-MORROW ----

Maria Montex - lack-Oakle Susanna Foster Turhan Boy "BOWERY TO BROADWAY"

--- THURSDAY ---"HOUSE OF FRANKENSTEIN"